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editorkashmiriaagahijk@gmail.com
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رؤشأذضونال
پـروفيسر محمد شڤيع سمبلى

ثغ لبَ








I have tried to point-out the importance of the relation of the poem to other poems by other authors and suggested the conception of poetry as a living whole of all the poetry that ever has been written. 1









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Considering these divergences within the Romantic movement of each land, as well as the multiplicity of meanings given to the term it-self, it is not surprising that the relationship between the various literatures should at first sight look like one long list of misconceptions. For that which seemed Romantic to the Germans did not strike the English and French as such; just as what was Romantic in the eyes of the French, was not so to the English or Germans, and so forth. 2





\section*{STM}







With the advent of Christianity humanity had been taught that the world was no longer its home, it was taught to turn inwards to discover truth. Through his creativity, continues Meme-de-Stael, Romantic man creates a poetry expressive of his need for a spiritual world where soul and sense, the finite and infinite, are in harmony. To realize his vision he idealizes the outer world. 3


 كَ -
Shelley believed in a kind of immortality which is not personal. According to him our soul is ultimately merged,............ with the universal soul, the imminent principle of life which directs the movement of the universe and is immortal. It is eternal while everything else is ephemeral. 4
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A solitary search rather than the institutionalized religion was, from the Romantic point of view, the right way of establishing a relationship between infinity and the finite human being, this accounts for the hermit being a common symbolic figure in Romantic art. What is more important, the inquiry is conducted not only through the agency of the intellect but also through what Coleridge in one of his letters calls 'the heart. 5
 *













شُخ الكا


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ن نا




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حواله جات
1. Perspectives on poetry Ed:. by James L- Calderwood and Harold E. Toliver P 262-263
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P. 107
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 Corlective unconscious) آز (Corl Jung Archetype


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( آزاو: آرولي)






"A carved painted or drawn effigy of Person or thing ( a mental picture or concept).The optical counter part of an object each of whose points acts as a source of light which is reflected in a mirror or focused by lenses." 1





 شأث وى Georgian F.S. Flint, \& Richard Addington

\section*{ST © On}


 "Directness in presentation, econmy in choice of words, and a rhythm based on the musical phrase, articles of blief not radically unconventional.
 emotional complex in an instant of time ," and added " It is presentation of such a 'complex' instantaneously which gives that sense of sudden liberation; that sense of freedom from which time limits \& space limits; that sense of sudden growth, which we experience in grates work of art. 2 example:
In a Station of The Metro
The apparition of these faces in the crowd
Petals on Wet, black bough
(Ezra Pound)
فـنِّ
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C.D.Lewis
"what emerges from unconscious, when the line goesdeep is an image; for it

\section*{S! TM}
is popery of this sea to turn every experience into images ---- to bring out its emotional signicance by steeping it in a medium of imagination. An image is a fact which has suffered this sea-change". 4
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"An image is a picture made out of words" 5
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"An epithet, a metaphor, a similie may create an image; or an image may be presented to us in a phrase or a passage on the face of it Purely desciptive, but conveying to our imagination something more than the accurate reflection of external reality. Every poetic image, therefore to some degree is metaphorical. 6


 الشَ
 اكأَكستزر روزان-
: C.W. Bray بقول
"Images to be "conscious memmories which reproduce a previous perception, in whole or in part, in the absence of original stumilus to the perception" ". 8 ت,




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"There are Thoughts \& feelings which appear to belong to the constitution of mind itself ; \& there are thoughts \& feelings which have bee put down there out of conscious, as one puts away in the attic nwanted laguage or an occassion anything not considered quite suitable for visitors to see .All or any of these share in the traffic: may float unto the surface, either unbidden, "like drowned faces in the pool," or they may be deliberately evoked. 9




 rn تِ : I.A.Richards بنولِ
" An integrated image is "a music of Ideas" "10
: Eliot
"A poem' or passage of poem may, tend to realise itself first as a particular rhythm before it reaches expression in words, \& this rhythm may bring to birth the idea \(\&\) the image. 11
كَثهت شأَ

 Elezebethan \& Metaphysical Imagery مُغْ لكمان: Rosamond Tuve
"Image function as a microcasm which mirrors the Universe ." 12





 Read

\section*{átan}

 "..........Metaphor, moe or less for fetched, more or less complicated, more or less complicatd,more or less taken for-granted(so as to be conscious is the normal mode of development of language.' words used as epithets are words used to analyse a direct statement, where as metaphor is the synthesis of several unit of observation into one commanding image; it is the expression of complex idea' not by analysis nor by direct statement but by sudden perception of objective relation,". 13



 Di-dimensional مُطابت

" An isolate image, An image viwed outside its context, is only half the image. Every image, every metaphor gains full life and significance from its context." 14

(word picture)

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The Fog rubbing its back Against the window, panes




\section*{Unreal City}

Under the brown fog of winter dawn
"وُّل" "

\section*{Light Thickens}

And the crow makes wing
Brightness falls from the air.
 توخكتْنَ


 : Benedetto Corse بقولِ

If "art is health, not disese," and a cause of life \& great humanity" 18




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 علاغثنإثز ابميتبابان:
" I have no speech but symbol, the pagan I made amid the dreams of youth " @






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